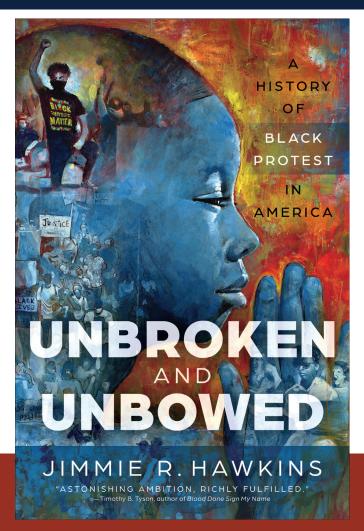
UNBROKEN AND UNBOWED

A History of Black Protest in America

JIMMIE R. HAWKINS



In this compelling and informative volume, Jimmie R. Hawkins walks the reader through the many forms of Black protest in American history, from precolonial times though the George Floyd protests of 2020. Hawkins breaks American history into five sections, with subsections highlighting how Black identity helped to shape protest during that period.

These protests include slave ship mutinies, the abolitionist movement, the different approaches to protest from Frederick Douglas, W. E. B. Dubois, and Booker T. Washington, protest led by various Black institutions, Black Lives Matter movements, and protests of today's Black athletes, musicians, and intellectuals, such as Lebron James, Beyonce, and Kendrick Lamar. Hawkins also covers the backlash to these protests, including the Jim Crow era, the Red Summer of 1919, and modern-day wars on the Black community in the form of the War on Drugs and voter suppression.

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ABOUT THE AUTHOR



JIMMIE R. HAWKINS serves as the Director of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) Office of Public Witness in Washington, DC. For twenty years he served as the pastor of Covenant Presbyterian Church in Durham, NC, 1996 - 2016. Between 1992 and 1996, he served as the senior pastor of Grace Presbyterian, Holmes Memorial, and Trinity Presbyterian churches. He is married to Sheinita Hampton Hawkins and they have two children: Kaela Renee and James Hampton.

ADVANCE PRAISE

"This book's astonishing ambition, which Hawkins richly fulfills, is to let us see American history with heartbreaking and often inspiring clarity. Hawkins calls every one of us to summon the courage-- and love, and political will--to confront this hard history and to alter its arc."

—TIMOTHY B. TYSON, author of *Blood Done Sign My Name*

"Unbroken and Unbowed is a wonderful exposition, summation, and interpretation of African American protest. Here, in a single volume, from enslaved past to engaged present, one traces the lineage and devastation of American racial animus toward Black people and the enduring African American protest against it. If, as Rev. Jimmie Hawkins rightly argues, Black protest is truth telling, this book is a scintillating record of a people proclaiming the truth of equality, in word and deed, to a country that has perpetually refused to acknowledge it. A historical survey steeped in contemporary reckoning, this book is an excellent resource for helping us understand and navigate our tumultuous time."

—BRIAN BLOUNT, President, Union Presbyterian Seminary, Richmond, Virginia, and author, Can I Get a Witness: Reading Revelation through African American Culture

"By chronicling the history of Black-led protest in America, Rev. Hawkins both reveals a tradition of struggle for a more perfect union and unmasks the lie that Black protest is 'un-American.' To receive this history is to know and know again that America would not be half the country she is if Black people had not believed her promises and worked with others to make them a reality. God bless Rev. Hawkins for telling the story and living it in his own leadership and witness today."

—REV. DR. WILLIAM J. BARBER, II, President, Repairers of the Breach, and author, *We Are Called to Be a Movement*